ABSTRACT OF DISCLOSURE

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A redundant arrays of inexpensive disks (RAID) system includes a plurality of defectadaptive memory devices for sequentially storing information needed for data recovery in a
predetermined region of a recording medium in the form of block, and storing data in a region other
than the predetermined region. A plurality of caches are connected to the adaptive memory devices
to store information blocks needed for data recovery, the information blocks being read from a
predetermined memory device. A controller is connected to each adaptive memory device and cache
to control the writing and reading of data and information needed for data recovery in each memory
device, calculate information needed for recovery of data read from each memory device, and store
the information needed for recovery of data calculated in a predetermined cache.

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